

# PyNuSMV: NuSMV as a Python Library

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5th NASA Formal Methods Symposium (NFM 2013)  
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# Objectives

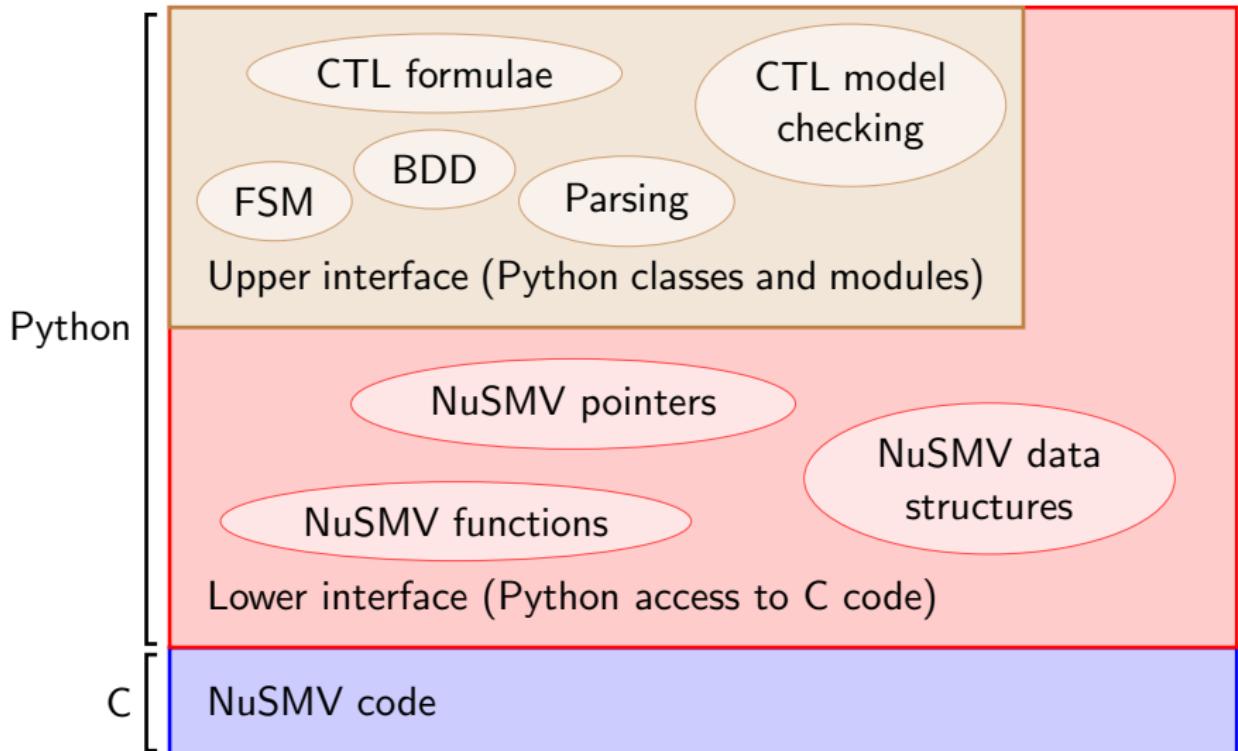
**PyNuSMV = a Python platform to implement new logics and experiment with custom model-checking algorithms based on NuSMV**

- BDD-based model-checking algorithms
- Access to NuSMV features
- High-level language

Already used for prototyping ARCTL, CTLK, ATL model checking and rich counter-examples.

Available at <http://lvl.info.ucl.ac.be/Tools/PyNuSMV/>

# Structure of the library



## Example: CTL model checking

```
def fixpoint(func , start):
    old = start
    new = funct( start )
    while old != new:
        old = new
        new = funct( old )
    return old

def eg(fsm , phi):
    return fixpoint(lambda Z: phi & fsm.pre(Z) ,
                    BDD.true(fsm.bddEnc.DDmanager))
```

$$EG\phi = \nu Z. \phi \wedge Pre(Z)$$

## Advantages and drawbacks

- + Access to all NuSMV functionalities
- + Access to NuSMV modeling language and existing models
- + High-level language with garbage collection
- Stick to NuSMV architecture
- No unified error management

## Future work

- Supporting more NuSMV features:
  - ▶ SAT-based model checking
  - ▶ LTL model checking
  - ▶ model simulation
- A homogeneous error management (Python exceptions)

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# Appendix

## Example: ATL model checking

```
def ceu(fsm, agents, phi, psi):
    return fp(lambda Y : psi |
              (phi & fsm.pre_strat(Y, agents)),
              BDD.false(fsm.bddEnc.DDmanager))
```

$$\langle \Gamma \rangle \phi U \psi = \mu Z. \psi \vee (\phi \wedge \text{Pre}_{\langle \Gamma \rangle}(Z))$$

```
def pre_strat(self, stts, agents):
    gamma_cube = self.inputs_cube_for_agents(agents)
    ng_cube = self.bddEnc.inputsCube - gamma_cube
    return (~(self.weak_pre(~stts).forsome(ng_cube))
            & self.weak_pre(stts)
            ).forsome(gamma_cube)
```

$$\text{Pre}_{\langle \Gamma \rangle}(Z) = \exists a_{\Gamma} \exists \overline{a_{\Gamma}} \text{Pre}_{SI}(\overline{Z})$$